### TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

Business Notices, - 12) cents per line, each inserti

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THE NEW-YORK TRIBUNE ned on the departure of each Mail Siese. Price of cents per copy, or \$4 per year.

THE NEW-YORK TRIBUNE California, Oregon, and the Sandwich Islands, Cangles. Price 65 cents per copy GREELEY & MCELRATH, Public

### NEW-YORK TRIBUNE.

The Mileage of Congressmen.

ing account of the proceedings on the Mil ation, in the House of Representatives.

to wit "by the most usually traveled route" from

Another amendment proposed to instruct the the mileage, and to reduce its amount if too high. No decision was had upon the question. The House pursed to the order of the day.

PENNSYLVANIA-The Luco-Foco State Central Committee, which met at Harrisburg on the 29th inst determined that the State Convention should meet at Williamsport, Lycoming County, on the 19th of June. Col. Franklin Vansant is a candidate for Canal Commissioner.

Ohle Senate-Mr. Lawrence-Resolutions.

Mr. Lawrence has introduced into the Senate a series of resolutions on the subject of Slavery in the

Territories.

The first requests our Senators and Representatives to use all Constitutional means to procure the "immediate abolition of Slavery and the Slave trade in the Districtlof Columbia."

The second is that they are also requested to resist the admission of any new State, which does not in express terms [prohibit the existence of human Slavery.

Thirdly. That in case such new State shall be abuilted that it will be the duty of Congress turn.

States. That in case such new State shall be almitted, that it will be the duty of Congress torrequire a solemn compact, by which said State shall be forever prohabited from changing that neature of its Constitution, which prohibits Slavery ments for new Territories, it is the duty of Congress to prohibit the introduction of Slavery into those Territories on any terms whatever.

From Columbus.—Bill Repealing the Dividing of this County Passed the House.

By a private telegraph despatch, dated Columbus, 6 P.M. last evening, to a gentleman of this city, we learn that the bill repealing that part of the apportionment law dividing this (Hamilton) county passed the House vestersky, without provise as to rights already acquired.

The Senate was cugaged in considering the apportionment law dividing this (Hamilton) county passed the House vestersky, without provise as to rights already acquired.

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The the Gor't Cow'rs of the Norm-Soria Thispraph Line.

To the Gor't Cow'rs of the Norm-Soria Thispraph Line.

Please read copy of John T. Smith's letter, from Craig, frawarded to E. S. Dyer, agent of Hadson and Smith, in your cay. I shall return ungenificately to send any despatch over Telegraph lines under my control to or from any man who uses carrier pigeons, that being pathably incensisted with all honorable litercourse. Contemplate notating but it systemate interruption of the tenegraph lines. Please cause copy of the same letter, with this despatch, to be firewarded to the Directors of the New-Branawick line, as St. John with the assurance that I am propaced to unite in any system of regulations, or take any responsibility to discourage an abuse of the lengingly system by yoking it up with carrier pigeons and their keepers.

(Sigmed)

F. O. J. Smith—Dass Sir Your communication, as

over Two-graph lines under my counted to or from any many with all contrable interruptions. Contemplate untility out a proper of the same letter, with this despatch to be forwarded to the Directors of the New-Brimwick line. See S. John with the assurance that I am prepared to unite in any average of the telegraph system by poking it up with carrier pigeous and their keepers. F. O. J. SMITH—

To F. O. J. SMITH—Place Sir. Your so, mornalism, accompanied with Mr. Smiths before from Mr. Craig bas been companied with Mr. Smiths before from Mr. Craig bas been companied with Mr. Smiths before from Mr. Craig bas been companied with Mr. Smiths before from Mr. Craig bas been companied with Mr. Smiths before from Mr. Craig bas been companied with Mr. Smiths before from Mr. Craig bas been companied with Mr. Smiths before from Mr. Craig bas been companied with Mr. Smiths before the defense of this city and sometime of a decline insertening in any way and Smith, becade by their several friends. We can per capte nothing unsend or dishonorable in Mr. Craig's using his control of precuring early intelligence hermed; and, besides it appears to us a fair and spirited speculation, as through the agency of the birds we may hope still to place the Knopes in the New-York, via Haiffax, even size the seamers and direct between Liverpool and the place.

F. N. GISBORNE, Government Superimented.

Rhode I stand Against NAVY Floogino.—In the Legislature of Rhode Island, on Tuesday last the Seant to adopting the agency of the birds we may hope still to place the Knopes and the seamers and direct between Liverpool and the place.

F. N. GISBORNE, Government Superimented in the Common of the common of

# NEW-YORK DAILY TRIBUN

NEW-YORK, THURSDAY MORNING, JANUARY 31, 1850.

FROM WASHINGTON Truman Smith and Mr. Bradbury-Mr. Ewing Rejection of Col. Webb- Pairing Off, & c. of the Trause Wassessure, Mortey, Jones.

BY GREELEY & MCELRATH,

reportant of White, the blance in the amount of suppression received from the public offers would still be largely in favor of the Loco-Focus avestigation is what the Whites desire, and what he Loco-Focos have more to dread than anything des that can transpire under this Administration. Finus far, every investigation set on foot by our opponents has resulted in their catching a tartar, only so it will continue until their francis are all

Senate is, that of habitual inebriation; an

WEEKS with Mr. HARMANSON, one of the Lochers of Congress from Louisians. Is the

with a salary of \$1.400, which he declined asceptor. His present pursuits he considers far pre-

The Position and Policy of Southern Poli-

ticians Independence Disunion, &c.

Session this afternoon. There were no confirma-

tions the Senate had not under consideration any

of the recent nominations. Mr. Cathotis, I am

clad to be able to say, is very much better, al-

bouch not yet strong enough to be able to take his

I am told by Southern men who ought to know

that the South (not satisfied with 59,000 square

miles in Texas, and the \$10,000,000 of debt that has followed its annexation, are determined to have their full share of New-Mexico—"a participation, they call it—authority to take their slaves

there as property and not as persons in short, to plant the peculiar where it is not. As also, that party lines, as Whie or Democrat, are feeble as old age itself, when compared with the political ties that bind slaveholders, as such together—that the

of the Departments of Government.

ace in the Senate.

VOL. IX. NO. 253.

### Wilense-Congress Printing-A Penitentiary.

Mr. Fifth, Chairman of the Mileage Communi-e, speaks very earnestly, and can be easileard. He was for striking at the root of the evers took part in the debate, which was charact Fexan and other \$2,000 and \$2,500 mileage

nd of January, are only printed to the

ne members thought the demand e preposal to send the manuscript of Washings farewell address to vendue, was mercenabil from the Senate was before the House archase it, and this invaluable relic is to ought and preserved by the nation. The Ho Journesi while a motion was pending as to wh the price stated in the Senate bill should be

I have been to see the Fanitentiary of the Dis I have been to see the Femitentiary of the District situated on the banks of the Potomac, beside the U.S. Arsenal, there are but 47 convicts in it, not it would hold 260. The prisoners make boots, shoes, and brooms, are confined in their cells from Saturday evening till Monday morning, except when at chapel. The net cost of subsisting them is \$35 each, over their aggregate earnings in the shoe factory to March last they earned \$1.59 each or week, since then \$1.54. The warden is a native of Cork, Ireland, but was raised in Virginia. He is a Roman Catholic. His countrymen are not rectonded with official favors in this quarter. The silldings are strong and extensive, the walls buch. verloaded with official favors in this quarter. The sillings are strong and extensive, the walls high, the fleors, yards, &c. are paved with brick and the premises are clean. In two or three years \$1.000 have been lost by crediting the converts work to deal payers the warden thinks that all the U.S. coverts in the Union would be subsisted cheaperhere than as scattered throughout the State [alls. The U.S. pays the charges of this school for order, which was \$10,631 has year, including salures.

### The Reciprocity Bill of 1848.

Mr. McLane of Md. Chairman of the Committee a Commerce, reported to-day in the House a bill tablishing reciprocity with Canada, and allowing e free import of the products of each country into he other. It is the bill of Mr. GRINNELL, of May 4, 1848, which was entrusted to Gen. Dix, and not acted on in the Senate, verbatim, as follows:

### The Hungarian Refagees and the Public

Lands.

Wasserse, Torsian, Jul. 56
Among the matters brought up to-day in the enate, was the Refugee Bill by Gov. SEWARD. give the bill as he has reported it a Hill graning Land to the Reingree who took part is support to the Suraggie for Liberty and Independence in Hungary and other

A little graning Lend to the Reigness who note part is support of the Surages for theory and interpreted in Hungary and other Energeas Courted I. Be it exacted by the Senate and Hungary and other Representatives of the United States in Congress assembled. That there shall be and hereby is granted to each of the Relignees, made or female, whom the unfortunate issue of the Hungarian struggle for Liberty and Independence have brought or shall bring to this country, the quantity of one-quarter section of land, to be selected in legal sub-divisions of any of the surveyed agricultural lands of the United Saites, not otherwise appropriated or settled, in the State or Territory first selected by those Refugees for that purpose. Sec. 2, and be it further exacted. That each person embled to the benefit of this act, on producing proof to that effect estisfactory to the Commissioner of the General Land Office, shall receive a certifician from that officer under the seal of his office, authorizing such person or the legal representative of such person, to select a quarter section of sain as abureasid, and on each selection being made, it shall be the duty of the person making it to certify the same to the officers of the District in which the lands may be, and in the Commissioner of the General Land Office where said lands shall be duly noted as reserved to satiety the grant made by this act.

PROF. AGASSIE'S LECTURE ON INSECT LIFE -

COURT CALENDAR - This Day - CIRCUIT COURT

Canadian Items

LET Mr. Gurnett was elected Mayor of Toronto on M ay last. He was strongly opposed on the ground of speed subserviency to the Administration. This, the Exo er says, is all minorishine.

ATTEMET TO BREAK JAIL -The three French

call of clock, A.J.

COMMISSION ON CLAIMS AGAINST MEXICO.—
rainingles, Monday, Jan. 21, 1856.—The Board met purrainingles, Monday, Jan. 21, 1856.—The Board met purnat to adjournment. Present, all the members. The
mortal as automotical of Silvey Udali, a resident of Tamo, claiming for expulsion from that place on the 2n of
the 1869, and issues consequent thereon, was spinnized,
united, and ordered to be received. The Board met-

HELEASE OF THE TELEGRAPH-CETTER.—The St. on INB. Morning News of Jan. 22 anys. In consequence the law being defective for the punishment of telegraphic re-cultiers, the Court ordered the discharge of James An-

BOSTON DAILY ADVERTISES.—We are gratific estuthet Nation Hale. For her

COPPER MINE DISCOVERED .- We understand

tr. Willson has been returned for London by a ma-about 40 over Mr. Dixon. (F Mr. McConnell, M. P. P. fer Stanstead, has come out

California Emigrants.

laves who may try to escape, but did not hear his | Colnage of the United States for 1849-Cali-

Report of Mr Parranson, Director of the Mind Sadelphia, for 1849. It is dated on the 18th inst

st discovery, is \$6,191,696.

### Extinction of Fire in Ships.

Ma. Epiron-Sir. In the letter of C. Grim asked the question, " What means has modern sci-

line of the anartment, it would be well d with the sulphur, or place it in vessels with

with the ...
Yours respectfully
Yours respectfully
Y.LISHA HARRIS, M. D.
II Walker-et. The Slavery Question in the Assembly. The following are the Resolutions which Mr.

Precieved, (if the Senate concur) That me people of New Yar, while devoted to their own State, and to its institutes and interests, look also to the Conscitation of the nited States, as their own Constitution, and to the United States, as their own Constitution, and to the United States, as their own Constitution, and to the United States, as their own Constitution and to the United States and States and

e I mine, as diverting on the con-themed and patrotte mess. This the people of New York heel now the same feedings aversion and repulgrance, highlened by line and refer-on, and by the general progress of emightened and liberal rationent, which the leading men of the Republic best-cath as well as North-housed domestic Staver at the enod of the formation of the Constitution. They describ enod of the formation of the Constitution.

there, if any such could be derived. But here may not come represent the could be derived and the separate states as the separate states as the property of the property of the first has fully come when the District of the separate states, the time has fully come when the District of the mina should cease to be made a public market for the lung traffic and approximation in Slavery, and an reason there in Congress to put a stop to the Slave traffe in that let.

The following later news from Brazil is from the raal do Comercio of Rio Janeiro, from the 15th to

mail communication similar to our own in a monopoly which had previously existed t been promulated. The business commu-

son to be conducted with the greatest liberty—a thing entirely contrary to their ordinary system. The Marquis of Queixramobin, a wealthy and influential landed proprietor, died on the 15th of November, at his estate, Bon Jardine, near Rio de

sneiro.

There is an article in the Jornal do Comercio of the 18th, the evident intention of which is to induce. friends of the Government to adhere to its nom-A new hospital had been established, made ne-essary by the number of strangers crowding to Rio om all parts, and the account given of its details

rerfect establishments of the kind on the continent.

The Jornal is loud in its protests against the ontineed interference of France and England in or affairs of La Plata and the Banda, maintain that it is a continued in the co nts of Europe to promote disputes and tine Republic, by a final and definite settlement of this long disputed question, take from all other powers all right to interfere. F Mr. Carrol, who proposed Mr. Hincks at the st election, has, we hear, been defeated in the Municipal erican in his own Township, Norwich, a majority of over

hundred marine artificers (ship carpenters and

Government, which alone induces it to step nor ward to pacify the Republics south of it, and to take such steps to conciliate the people. It may be the story about Pernambuco and the Prince de Joinville is not without foundation. The move would certainly be a prudent one, as even a petty South American State would furnish a nucleus around which the various portions of the house of Orleans might collect and bide their time.

## Later from the Cape of Good Hope—The Col-onists Almost in Rebellion.

By the arrival of the brig Oriental from the Cape of Good Hope we have dates to Nov. 21. The Con-net question still continued to convulse the colony the convicts sent from Bermuda (including Mitch the Irishman, in the Neptune were still in port, waiting the result of the contest between the peo-le and the English Government. The Cape papers e filled with the matter. The Cape Gazette of

ber spiritedly remonstrate against making the Cape a penal colony, and solemnly determine to resist

determined to place the Government in a 'state o pere until they had given up the point, on a cer-gin day, when the contractors for Government were to furnish provisions for the soldiers, all the stores in the place were by previous agreement closed, business was suspended, and a general air of gloom pervaded the town. In the neighborhood of a place called the Shambles, the following scene

can Hartaborne and of Richard Harding, caiming for images resulting from the detention of the sity Henry bungers, and the wirrure of her cargo, together with the common of common came to any the same and the same and the same are valid to the extent of the several breasts of the memorialists in the vesses and the same of allowed accordingly, the amount to be awarded substitute for the same of the same and the same almost of the form of the Board. The Board then advanced until 1 A M. to-macrow.

ACCIDENT ON THE TROY AND EAST ALBANI attracts morning. As the case were coming from Troy to see Albany, when within a mile or two of the depot, an was found waiting on the brack. The engineer blew is steam whatle and rang the best lake endeavoring to on the progress of the train, but did not succeed in time warm the previous of his peril. He was caught ty the cowscher and thrown some distance from the spot where it mes in contact with him, inpuring min very leady. He as

A coal mine had been discovered in a town near

A coal mine had been discovered in a the Cape.

A desperate affray had occurred between the Police and nine convict Kaffra whom they were carrying into the interior. The Kaffra made an attempt to escape, when the guard fired upon them, tilling two instantly. Five of the Kaffra escaped, two supposed to be mortally wounded.

### From Florida.

From Florida.

From the N. O. Pasyme. 20th.

The steamer Fashion, Capt Baker, arrived here this merning from Fort Brooke, Fa. having left on the left inst. Major Gen. Twings set out for the Barnt Store on the 13th. The Fashion, however, brings no news relative to the Indians. Two companies of the 7th infantry, under the command of Major Holmes, are stationed at Charlotte Harbor. The following is an extract of a letter dated Foar Nazor, Jan. 14, 1850.

Things here are just as they were when I wrote you last. Nothing has been done, except making a road from Tamps to Indian River, on which the troops are distributed as a base line of operations, should the U. S. Government or the Indians determine on active measures. Gen. Twings has no orders, as yet for such, and I do not think they will

mine on active measures. Gen. Twings has no or-lers, as yet for such, and I do not think they will be given until Congress takes some step in the natter. The Indians, since they found out we wish them to emigrate, have kept shoof from us. Non intercourse is the word: now and then a fellow comes in with a deer, just to see what is going on Sam Jones and Billy Bowlers keep secluded from onblic view. I think the Indians have all their fam illes located in the hidning places of the swamps, or have selected locations for them in case of war-believe also that they have conveyed intimation to the General that they desire another "talk" some BOSTON DALLY ADVERTIBER—We are gratified to learn that Nation Hale, Eso, has recently purchased of Messrs. Parsons and Bowen their interest in the lady, dereviser office. It is about fifteen years since Mr. Hale under sale of one-half his property in the concern, and we know his tunnerous friends will rejoice that he is again able to become the sole owner of the establishment. [Cour.]
PROFESSOR WESSTER'S TRIAL—We understand that Professor Webster will probably be arraigned at the March term of the Supreme Jadicial Coort, but that is trait will not take place until June of July, it being impossable so to arrange the business of the Court as to secure a full nearby before that time. The day of trial will be fared at the time of his arraignment.

STOLEN DOCUMENT RETURNED.—It will be recollected that some three weeks since Coroner Partie office was feloniously entered, and the last of wireseases in the "Parkman" case was stolen from its deeps. The tatef who cummitted this act, finding that be could take no advantageous time of the demands thus obtained, has returned the paper, by slift sliding it undermean the door of the Coroner's office.

Copper MINE DIRGUERED.—We understand the General that they desire another "talk" son time during this month, but for what definite obj-it is not stated or known. Should any thing of in portance turn up, I will immediately give you; tice. The fact is, there are two parties among them—the "Barnburners" and the "Old Hunkers."—The former desire another trading store among them, to which they may set fire, and the latter, of which Sam Jones is chief, do no not want to be turned out" without a "reasonable compensation." JONA.

### From Texas.

The provisions of the first section of this State, inconsistent with the provisions of the first section of this act, are here by repeated. This set shall take effect immediately.

This set shall take effect immediately.

The raived here on Sunday, from Portland, four moose and eighteen described were shot by Andrew Bryant and another young man. The largest moose weighs nearly 80 poundar, was borned on Friday hight. 18th inst. heard 18th inst. Nothing important. County, was borned on Friday hight. 18th inst. heard 18th inst. Nothing important.

MURDER at Baltimore on Monday morning from a pistol weighs nearly 80 poundar. We are glad to learn that these weighs nearly 80 poundar, was been stressed for the crime.

Prinzs — Milner's carpenter's shop, Utica, burned appears of the 17th inst. Nothing important.

County, was borned on Friday hight. 18th inst. heard 18th inst. Nothing important.

MURDER at Baltimore on Monday morning from a pistol shot wound, indicated by James Pearca, one of a party of boys income as "Scalinecka" Pearce and four others sanding about a thousand were killed for their skins last some by Canada Indiana.

By the arrival of the steamship Gulveston, Capt.

The great mill of Mr. Jones 83.60cto \$4,001. No insurance to proper of the 17th inst. Nothing important.

We learn from the Carcium the Carcium the Carcium the Carcium that factal rencontre took place in that city on the 19th inst. Nothing important.

MURDER at Baltimore on Monday morning from a pistol shot wound, indicated by James Pearca, one of a party of boys in the brothers John J. and T. F. Mills on the one aide and Dr. R. Neale on the other, in which Dr. Illis shot wound, indicated by James Pearca, one of a party of boys in the brothers John J. and T. F. Neale on the other, in which Dr. Illis shot wound, indicated by James Pearca, one of a party of the steamship Gulveston.

By the arrival of the steamship Gulveston, Capt.

By the arrival of the steamship of Gulveston, Capt.

By the arrival of the steamship of the relative to the plac

Dr. Shew, author of various works on, and practitioner of Water-cure 86 Fourth-av. near Tenth-st. nice F General Society of Mechanics and Trades

Prof Agastiz-Natural Relations betw Monday Jan. 14th, 21st and 38th, at 7; P.M.
J. W. REDFIELD, MD.—Physiognomy—On the Signa of
the Salfan and Social Faculties—February th, at 7; P.M.
Rev. Dr. HETRUSS—Holland: Its History, Trade, Characor, &c.—Feb. 1; at 7; P.M.
Hon. John W. Edmonds—The Constitution and Free Institutions of our Country—Feb. 18th, at 7; F.M.
(2) Members can obtain their Tickets at the Approximate States of the Characor, S. Library, [jil 17] JOHN A. BUNTING, Chairman.

Book's Library. [1111] JOHN A. BUNTINO, Charman.

[7] The Committee appointed by the Flour Association for the purpose of selecting "Standards," have this day made such selections, and left them with the inspectors where all who are interested may obtain samples, vir.

Extra Superfine Flour.

Superfine Flour.

Superfine Flour No. 2.

And such other as they may desire.

It is understood by this Committee, and so stated for the purpose of evolding misunderstandings between buyers and sellers, that there is but one standard quality known as Superfine Flour for the City of New-York and that all contracts, sales or purchases of Superfine Flour of New-York and that all contracts, sales or purchases of Superfine Flour of New-York Inspection do not include the quality Superfine No. 2, threes expressly so stated the quality Superfine No. 2, threes expressly so stated the quality Superfine No. 2, threes expressly so stated the quality Superfine No. 2, threes expressly so stated the quality Superfine No. 2, threes expressly so stated the quality Superfine No. 2, threes expressly so stated the quality Superfine No. 2, threes expressly so stated the quality Superfine No. 2, threes expressly so stated the quality Superfine No. 2, threes expressly so stated the quality Superfine No. 2, three Superfine Flour of New York and Superfine Flour of New York Jan. 38, 1929.

THOMAS HADDEN. JOHN MARSHALL, So Tellows New York Jan. 38, 1929.

Liquid Hair Dye, improved so as to color the

in edgency.

Noticely pereby given that the Domestic Express and Noticely Express and Commission business will hereafter be continued by the survivors noder the old syle and New York Jan. 14, 1859.

New York Jan. 14, 1859. New-York Jan. 14, 1850.

Water-Cure Institutes.—Dr. Taali, receives attents at his commodious city establishment, 15 Laighter, it is provided with several basing rooms some of which are kept warm day and night during the cold season. The country establishment, at Oyster Bay, L. I. will redgen jill in-

### BOARDING.

BOARDING.—Wanted by a married lady and her sistem, a comfortable private sitting room with bedroom adjoining, with full board, in a private family, or select boarding, bouse where there is a limited number of boarders. The locality must be between Tenthest, and Casaled. West of Broadway. Address, stating terms, which must be moderace, to L. Z. this office. BOARDING IN CATHARINE-8T, Several Descrimence can be very pleasantly accommodated with loardingst I Monroe-st, corner of Catharine. Payments required gromptly.

DOARD IN SOUTH BROOKLYN—Within BOMBLEY Within 1 DOMBLEY WAR OF Hamilton-avenue forry, and 10 min-nious of south ferry, 105 Sackett-at. couth side, near Hicks; pleasant location and pleasant rooms.